

**State of Vermont  
Vermont State Auditor  
External Peer Review  
For the Period  
January 1, 2022 through April 30, 2023**

National State  
Auditors Association  
*An Affiliate of NASACT*



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**PEER REVIEW REPORT**  
**June 23, 2023**

The Honorable Douglas R. Hoffer, State Auditor  
Office of Vermont State Auditor  
132 State Street  
Montpelier, VT 05633

We have reviewed the system of quality control of the Vermont State Auditor's Office (the office) in effect for the period from January 1, 2022 through April 30, 2023. A system of quality control encompasses the office's organizational structure and the policies adopted and procedures established to provide it with reasonable assurance of performing and reporting in conformity with applicable professional standards in all material respects. The design of the system and compliance with it are the responsibility of the office. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the design of the system and the office's compliance with the system based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the policies and procedures for external peer reviews established by the National State Auditors Association (NSAA). In performing our review, we obtained an understanding of the office's system of quality control for engagements conducted in accordance with professional standards. In addition, we tested compliance with the office's quality control policies and procedures to the extent we considered appropriate. These tests covered the application of the office's policies and procedures on selected engagements. The engagements selected represented a reasonable cross-section of the office's engagements conducted in accordance with professional standards. We believe that the procedures we performed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Our review was based on selective tests; therefore, it would not necessarily disclose all design matters in the system of quality control or all compliance matters with the system. Also, there are inherent limitations in the effectiveness of any system of quality control; therefore, noncompliance with the system of quality control may occur and not be detected. Projection of any evaluation of a system of quality control to future periods is subject to the risk that the system of quality control may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or because the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

In our opinion, the system of quality control of the Vermont State Auditor's Office in effect for the period January 1, 2022 through April 30, 2023, has been suitably designed and was complied with during the period to provide the audit organization with reasonable assurance of performing and reporting in conformity with *Government Auditing Standards* in all material respects. Audit organizations can receive a rating of *pass*, *pass with deficiency(ies)*, or *fail*. **The Vermont State Auditor's Office has received a peer review rating of *pass*.**

Chris Vetter  
Concurring Reviewer  
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